

Tribhuvan University

2080

Bachelor Level 4 Yrs. Prog. / Education / I Year

Full Marks: 80

Foundations of Language and Linguistics (Eng. Ed.416) (Major)

Time: 3 hrs.

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.*

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

Attempt ALL the questions.

GROUP "B"

8×5=40

1. Is a linguist similar to a scientist? Elaborate our argument.
2. What is sociolect? Discuss some of the examples form the English language.

OR

How do you distinguish the communication systems of human beings from those of animals? Discuss.

3. The English sounds /b/ and /ə/ are essentially different. Elaborate the difference with some other examples form English.
4. What is phonology? How is it different from phonetics?
5. The sounds /P/, /b/ are stops in English. How are they different from the sound /f/, /v/? Discuss.

OR

English sounds are unique because of place of articulation. Discuss any two places of articulation of English sounds.

6. Elaborate the concepts of co-ordinate and sub-ordinate clauses with examples.
7. Classify the derivational and inflectional morphemes found in the following words international, faster, rewriting, slowly, carelessness

P.T.O.

OR

Define phrase and discuss its types.

8. Discuss the types of meaning which are exemplified by:

Rose : a type of flower

Rose : love or attraction

GROUP "C"

2×12=24

9. What is language change? Discuss major types of language change.

10. How are CA and EA related? How are they different? Discuss.

OR

Make an analysis of errors found in the paragraph below:

She was nice I gived her water. She dranked it. Then we was friends. She was good. I was good. We loved all. I didn't go home. We lived all.

♣